

1.

$$n = 3$$

$$N = 50$$

A –

$$P(A) = \frac{n}{N} = \frac{3}{50} = 0,06$$

$$\therefore P(A) = 0,06$$

2.

0 9.

$$15$$

15 ?

$$C_{10}^1 = 10$$

$$(C_{10}^1)^{15} = 10^{15}$$

$$15$$

– ()

$$p = \frac{1}{10^{15}}$$

$$15$$

$$\therefore p = \frac{1}{10^{15}}$$

3.

$$8$$

$$(C_6^1)^8 = 6^8$$

$$8$$

) : 6 (

$$p = \frac{6}{6^8} = \frac{1}{6^7} \approx 0,000004$$

$$\therefore p = \frac{1}{6^7} \approx 0,000004$$

4.

$$A_{10}^5 = \frac{10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6}{100001} = \frac{10^5 - 1}{100000} = 99999$$

$$A_{10}^5 = 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10 = 30240$$

$$p = \frac{30240}{99999} \approx 0,302$$

$$: \approx 0,302$$

5.

5,

$$A_5^3 = 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 = 60$$

5

$$p = \frac{1}{60} \approx 0,0167$$

$$A_{4(\quad)}^3 = 4^3 = 64$$

$$\bar{p} = \frac{1}{64} \approx 0,0156$$

$$:) \frac{1}{60} \approx 0,0167,) \frac{1}{64} \approx 0,0156$$

6.

7

$$A_{10}^7 = 10^7$$

$$A_{10}^7 = 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10 = 604800$$

$$p = \frac{A_{10}^7}{A_{10}^7} = \frac{604800}{10^7} = 0,06048$$

$$: p = 0,06048$$

7.

$$: 10^2 = 100$$

03, 13, 23, 33, 43, 53, 63, 73, 83, 93,
30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39
: 19

00, 11, 22, 44, 55, 66, 77, 88, 99 (33) – 9

$$: 100 - 19 - 9 = 72$$

$$p = \frac{1}{72}$$

$$: p = \frac{1}{72} \approx 0,014$$

8.

1	0	1
2	0, 1	2
3	0, 1, 2	3
4	0, 1, 2, 3	4
5	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	5
6	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	6
7	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	7
8	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7	8
9	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8	9

: 45

$$p = \frac{1}{45}$$

$$: p = \frac{1}{45} \approx 0,022$$

9. 0, 1, 3, 5, 7
5.

$$5! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 = 120$$

$$4! = 24$$

$$5! - 4! = 120 - 24 = 96$$

$$3! = 6$$

$$: 24 - 6 = 18.$$

$$: 24 + 18 = 42$$

$$p = \frac{42}{96} = \frac{7}{16}$$

$$: p = \frac{7}{16} = 0,4375$$

10.

7 10 .

: ()
): $C_6^1 \cdot C_6^1 = 6 \cdot 6 = 36$

- 7 : (1,6), (6,1), (2,5), (5,2), (3,4), (4,3)
 8 : (2,6), (6,2), (3,5), (5,3), (4,4)
 9 : (3,6), (6,3), (4,5), (5,4)
 10 : (4,6), (6,4), (5,5)

: 18

:

$$P = \frac{18}{C_6^1 \cdot C_6^1} = \frac{18}{36} = \frac{1}{2}$$

: $\frac{1}{2}$

11.

2 8 .

: ()
): $C_6^1 \cdot C_6^1 = 6 \cdot 6 = 36$

- 2 : (1,1)
 3 : (1,2), (2,1)
 4 : (1,3), (3,1), (2,2)
 5 : (1,4), (4,1), (2,3), (3,2)
 6 : (1,5), (5,1), (2,4), (4,2), (3,3)
 7 : (1,6), (6,1), (2,5), (5,2), (3,4), (4,3)
 8 : (2,6), (6,2), (3,5), (5,3), (4,4)

: 26

:

$$P = \frac{26}{C_6^1 \cdot C_6^1} = \frac{26}{36} = \frac{13}{18}$$

: $\frac{13}{18}$

(9, 10, 11 12) ,

12.

6 12 ?

: $C_6^1 \cdot C_6^1 = 6 \cdot 6 = 36$

6:
(1,6), (6,1), (2,3), (3,2) – 4

$P_6 = \frac{4}{C_6^1 \cdot C_6^1} = \frac{4}{36} = \frac{1}{9}$ 6.

12:
(2,6), (6,2), (3,4), (4,3) – 4

$P_{12} = \frac{4}{C_6^1 \cdot C_6^1} = \frac{4}{36} = \frac{1}{9}$ 12.

$P_6 = P_{12}$

13.

A – ;

B – ;

C – .

$C_6^1 = 6$;

$C_6^1 \cdot C_6^1 \cdot C_6^1 = 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 = 216$

A :
(1,1,1), (2,2,2), (3,3,3), (4,4,4), (5,5,5), (6,6,6)

$P(A) = \frac{6}{216} = \frac{1}{36}$

B

: (1,1,1)

$P(B) = \frac{1}{216}$

$$P(\bar{A}) = 1 - P(A) = 1 - \frac{1}{36} = \frac{35}{36}$$

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{36}, P(B) = \frac{1}{216}, P(\bar{A}) = \frac{35}{36}$$

14.

1. $C_{12}^3 = \frac{12!}{9!3!} = \frac{10 \cdot 11 \cdot 12}{6} = 220$

$$C_{12}^3 = \frac{12!}{9!3!} = \frac{10 \cdot 11 \cdot 12}{6} = 220$$

$$C_7^2 = \frac{7!}{5!2!} = \frac{6 \cdot 7}{2} = 21$$

$$C_5^1 = 5$$

$$C_7^2 \cdot C_5^1 = 21 \cdot 5 = 105$$

$$p = \frac{C_7^2 \cdot C_5^1}{C_{12}^3} = \frac{105}{220} = \frac{21}{44} \approx 0,4773$$

$$p = \frac{21}{44} \approx 0,4773$$

15.

2. $C_{10}^6 = \frac{10!}{4!6!} = \frac{7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10}{24} = 210$

$$C_{10}^6 = \frac{10!}{4!6!} = \frac{7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10}{24} = 210$$

$$C_3^2 = 3$$

$$C_4^2 = \frac{4!}{2!2!} = \frac{24}{4} = 6$$

$$C_3^2 = 3$$

$$C_3^2 \cdot C_4^2 \cdot C_3^2 = 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 = 54$$

$$p = \frac{C_3^2 \cdot C_4^2 \cdot C_3^2}{C_{10}^6} = \frac{54}{210} = \frac{9}{35}$$

$$p = \frac{9}{35} \approx 0,2571$$

16.

– 2. 16 , 1 4
1. . ,

: : 16 + 4 = 20 .

$$C_{20}^2 = \frac{20!}{18! \cdot 2!} = \frac{19 \cdot 20}{2} = 190 .$$

$$C_4^2 = 6 , 2.$$

$$p = \frac{C_4^2}{C_{20}^2} = \frac{6}{190} = \frac{3}{95} - , 2 ,$$

2.

$$q = 1 - p = 1 - \frac{3}{95} = \frac{92}{95} - ,$$

1.

$$: \frac{92}{95} \approx 0,9684$$

17.

A – ;
B – ;
C – .

$$C_{10}^3 = \frac{10!}{7! \cdot 3!} = \frac{8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10}{6} = 120 .$$

$$) C_4^3 = 4 3 .$$

$$P(A) = \frac{C_4^3}{C_{10}^3} = \frac{4}{120} = \frac{1}{30} - ,$$

$$) C_4^1 = 4 .$$

$$C_6^2 = \frac{6!}{4! \cdot 2!} = \frac{5 \cdot 6}{2} = 15 2 .$$

$$C_4^1 \cdot C_6^2 = 4 \cdot 15 = 60 .$$

$$P(B) = \frac{C_4^1 \cdot C_6^2}{C_{10}^3} = \frac{60}{120} = \frac{1}{2} - ,$$

$$) C_6^3 = \frac{6!}{3!3!} = \frac{4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6}{6} = 20$$

3

$$P(\bar{C}) = \frac{C_6^3}{C_{10}^3} = \frac{20}{120} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$P(C) = 1 - P(\bar{C}) = 1 - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$:) P(A) = \frac{1}{30} \approx 0,0333, \quad) P(B) = \frac{1}{2} = 0,5, \quad) P(C) = \frac{5}{6} \approx 0,8333$$

18.

36

2

$$C_{36}^3 = \frac{36!}{33!3!} = \frac{34 \cdot 35 \cdot 36}{6} = 7140$$

3

$$C_4^2 = \frac{4!}{2!2!} = \frac{24}{4} = 6$$

$$C_{32}^1 = 32$$

$$C_4^2 \cdot C_{32}^1 = 6 \cdot 32 = 192$$

$$p = \frac{C_4^2 \cdot C_{32}^1}{C_{36}^3} = \frac{192}{7140} = \frac{16}{595} \approx 0,0269$$

$$: \frac{16}{595} \approx 0,0269$$

19.

32

$$C_{32}^3 = \frac{32!}{29!3!} = \frac{30 \cdot 31 \cdot 32}{6} = 4960$$

3

$$C_4^1 = 4$$

$$C_4^1 = 4$$

$$C_4^1 = 4$$

$$C_4^1 \cdot C_4^1 \cdot C_4^1 = 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = 64$$

$$p = \frac{C_4^1 \cdot C_4^1 \cdot C_4^1}{C_{32}^3} = \frac{64}{4960} = \frac{2}{155} -$$

$$: p = \frac{2}{155} \approx 0,013$$

20.

10

2 5?

$$C_{10}^5 = \frac{10!}{5! \cdot 5!} = \frac{6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10}{120} = 252$$

$$C_2^2 = 1$$

$$C_8^3 = \frac{8!}{5! \cdot 3!} = \frac{6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8}{6} = 56$$

$$p = \frac{C_2^2 \cdot C_8^3}{C_{10}^5} = \frac{1 \cdot 56}{252} = \frac{2}{9} \approx 0,2222 -$$

$$: \frac{2}{9} \approx 0,2222$$

21.

15

5

$$C_{20}^3 = \frac{20!}{17! \cdot 3!} = \frac{18 \cdot 19 \cdot 20}{6} = 1140$$

$$C_5^3 = \frac{5!}{2! \cdot 3!} = \frac{4 \cdot 5}{2} = 10$$

$$p = \frac{C_5^3}{C_{20}^3} = \frac{10}{1140} = \frac{1}{114} \approx 0,0088 -$$

$$: \frac{1}{114} \approx 0,0088$$

22.

$$C_{50}^{10} = \frac{50!}{40! \cdot 10!} = \frac{41 \cdot 42 \cdot 43 \cdot 44 \cdot 45 \cdot 46 \cdot 47 \cdot 48 \cdot 49 \cdot 50}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10} = 10272278170$$

$$C_{15}^5 = \frac{15!}{10! \cdot 5!} = \frac{11 \cdot 12 \cdot 13 \cdot 14 \cdot 15}{120} = 3003$$

$$C_{35}^5 = \frac{35!}{30! \cdot 5!} = \frac{31 \cdot 32 \cdot 33 \cdot 34 \cdot 35}{120} = 324632$$

$$p = \frac{C_{15}^5 \cdot C_{35}^5}{C_{50}^{10}} = \frac{3003 \cdot 324632}{10272278170} \approx 0,0949$$

$$: p \approx 0,0949$$

23.

$$: 4 + 16 = 20$$

$$C_{20}^3 = \frac{20!}{17! \cdot 3!} = \frac{18 \cdot 19 \cdot 20}{6} = 1140$$

$$C_{16}^2 = \frac{16!}{14! \cdot 2!} = \frac{15 \cdot 16}{2} = 120$$

$$C_4^1 = 4$$

$$C_{16}^2 \cdot C_4^1 = 120 \cdot 4 = 480$$

$$p = \frac{C_{16}^2 \cdot C_4^1}{C_{20}^3} = \frac{480}{1140} = \frac{8}{19} \approx 0,4211$$

$$: \frac{8}{19} \approx 0,4211$$

24.

10

6

$$C_{16}^3 = \frac{16!}{13!3!} = \frac{14 \cdot 15 \cdot 16}{6} = 560$$

$$C_{10}^3 = \frac{10!}{7!3!} = \frac{8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10}{6} = 120$$

$$p = \frac{C_{10}^3}{C_{16}^3} = \frac{120}{560} = \frac{3}{14} \approx 0,2143$$

$$C_6^3 = \frac{6!}{3!3!} = \frac{4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6}{6} = 20$$

$$C_{10}^3 + C_6^3 = 120 + 20 = 140$$

$$p^* = \frac{C_{10}^3 + C_6^3}{C_{16}^3} = \frac{140}{560} = \frac{1}{4} = 0,25$$

$$:) \frac{3}{14} \approx 0,2143 \quad) \frac{1}{4} = 0,25$$

25.

20

25.

$$C_{25}^3 = \frac{25!}{22!3!} = \frac{23 \cdot 24 \cdot 25}{6} = 2300$$

$$C_{20}^3 = \frac{20!}{17!3!} = \frac{18 \cdot 19 \cdot 20}{6} = 1140$$

$$p = \frac{C_{20}^3}{C_{25}^3} = \frac{1140}{2300} = \frac{57}{115} \approx 0,5$$

$$: p = \frac{57}{115} \approx 0,5$$

26.

$$C_{45}^4 = \frac{45!}{41! \cdot 4!} = \frac{42 \cdot 43 \cdot 44 \cdot 45}{24} = 148995$$

$$C_{15}^1 = 15$$

$$C_{30}^3 = \frac{30!}{27! \cdot 3!} = \frac{28 \cdot 29 \cdot 30}{6} = 4060$$

$$C_{15}^1 \cdot C_{30}^3 = 15 \cdot 4060 = 60900$$

$$p = \frac{C_{15}^1 \cdot C_{30}^3}{C_{45}^4} = \frac{60900}{148995} = \frac{580}{1419}$$

$$: p = \frac{580}{1419} \approx 0,41$$

27.

$$n! = 8! = 40320$$

$$2^2 - 14$$

$$14$$

$$14 \cdot 6! = 14 \cdot 720 = 10080$$

$$p = \frac{10080}{40320} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$: p = \frac{1}{4}$$

28. 11

$$C_{11}^{10} = 11$$

$$C_{11}^{10} - 3 = 11 - 3 = 8$$

$$8$$

1	2	3							
	1	2	3						
		1	2	3					
			1	2	3				
				1	2	3			
					1	2	3		
						1	2	3	
							1	2	3

$$p = \frac{8 \cdot 3! \cdot 7!}{8 \cdot 10!} = \frac{6}{8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10} = \frac{1}{120} \approx 0,0083$$

$$: \frac{1}{120} \approx 0,0083$$

29.

$$C_3^2 = 3$$

$$C_{17}^1 = 17$$

$$C_3^2 \cdot C_{17}^1 = 3 \cdot 17 = 51$$

$$p = \frac{C_3^2 \cdot C_{17}^1}{C_{20}^3} = \frac{51}{1140} = \frac{17}{380} \approx 0,0447 -$$

$$: \frac{17}{380} \approx 0,0447$$

30.

$$C_{30}^6 = \frac{30!}{24! \cdot 6!} = \frac{25 \cdot 26 \cdot 27 \cdot 28 \cdot 29 \cdot 30}{720} = 593775$$

$$C_{20}^3 = \frac{20!}{17! \cdot 3!} = \frac{18 \cdot 19 \cdot 20}{6} = 1140$$

$$C_{10}^3 = \frac{10!}{7! \cdot 3!} = \frac{8 \cdot 9 \cdot 10}{6} = 120$$

$$p = \frac{C_{20}^3 \cdot C_{10}^3}{C_{30}^6} = \frac{1140 \cdot 120}{593775} = \frac{13485}{55389} = \frac{608}{2639} -$$

$$: p = \frac{608}{2639} \approx 0,23$$

31.

4, 20, 30, 7, 50, 20, 30, 1, 3, 1, 2, 20

$$: n = 20 + 50 + 20 + 30 = 120$$

$$: m = 1 + 3 + 1 + 2 = 7$$

$$C_{120}^7 = \frac{120!}{113! \cdot 7!} = 59487568920$$

$$C_{20}^1 = 20$$

$$C_{50}^3 = \frac{50!}{47! \cdot 3!} = \frac{48 \cdot 49 \cdot 50}{6} = 19600$$

$$C_{20}^1 = 20$$

$$C_{30}^2 = \frac{30!}{28! \cdot 2!} = \frac{29 \cdot 30}{2} = 435$$

$$C_{20}^1 \cdot C_{50}^3 \cdot C_{20}^1 \cdot C_{30}^2 = 20 \cdot 19600 \cdot 20 \cdot 435 = 3410400000 -$$

$$p = \frac{C_{20}^1 \cdot C_{50}^3 \cdot C_{20}^1 \cdot C_{30}^2}{C_{120}^7} = \frac{3410400000}{59487568920} \approx 0,05733 -$$

$$: p \approx 0,05733$$

32.

) ,) ? :) ,

$$: 10 + 5 = 15$$

$$C_{15}^3 = \frac{15!}{12!3!} = \frac{13 \cdot 14 \cdot 15}{6} = 455$$

) : A -

$$C_5^1 = 5$$

$$C_{10}^2 = \frac{10!}{8!2!} = \frac{9 \cdot 10}{2} = 45$$

$$C_5^1 \cdot C_{10}^2 = 5 \cdot 45 = 225$$

$$: P(A) = \frac{C_5^1 \cdot C_{10}^2}{C_{15}^3} = \frac{225}{455} = \frac{45}{91} \approx 0,49$$

) : B -

$$C_5^2 = \frac{5!}{3!2!} = \frac{4 \cdot 5}{2} = 10$$

$$C_{10}^1 = 10$$

$$C_5^2 \cdot C_{10}^1 = 10 \cdot 10 = 100$$

$$: P(B) = \frac{C_5^2 \cdot C_{10}^1}{C_{15}^3} = \frac{100}{455} = \frac{20}{91} \approx 0,22$$

) : -

$$P(C) + P(\bar{C}) = 1$$

$$C_5^3 = \frac{5!}{2!3!} = \frac{4 \cdot 5}{2} = 10$$

$$: P(\bar{C}) = \frac{C_5^3}{C_{15}^3} = \frac{10}{455} = \frac{2}{91}$$

$$: P(C) = 1 - P(\bar{C}) = 1 - \frac{2}{91} = \frac{89}{91} \approx 0,98 -$$

$$:) P(A) = \frac{45}{91} \approx 0,49, \quad) P(B) = \frac{20}{91} \approx 0,22, \quad P(C) = \frac{89}{91} \approx 0,98$$

33.

1000

100 –

?

$$C_{1000}^3 = \frac{1000!}{997! \cdot 3!} = \frac{998 \cdot 999 \cdot 1000}{6} = 166167000$$

3

1000.

$$C_{100}^1 = 100$$

$$C_{900}^2 = \frac{900!}{898! \cdot 2!} = \frac{899 \cdot 900}{2} = 404550$$

$$C_{100}^1 \cdot C_{900}^2 = 100 \cdot 404550 = 40455000$$

$$p = \frac{C_{100}^1 \cdot C_{900}^2}{C_{1000}^3} = \frac{40455000}{166167000} = \frac{13485}{55389}$$

$$\therefore p = \frac{13485}{55389} \approx 0,24$$

34.

15

5 –

, 5 –

5 –

?

4

,

1

, 1

2

$$C_{15}^4 = \frac{15!}{11! \cdot 4!} = \frac{12 \cdot 13 \cdot 14 \cdot 15}{24} = 1365$$

4

$$C_5^1 = 5$$

$$C_5^1 = 5$$

$$C_5^2 = \frac{5!}{3! \cdot 2!} = \frac{4 \cdot 5}{2} = 10$$

$$C_5^1 \cdot C_5^1 \cdot C_5^2 = 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 10 = 250$$

$$p = \frac{C_5^1 \cdot C_5^1 \cdot C_5^2}{C_{15}^4} = \frac{250}{1365} = \frac{50}{273}$$

$$\therefore p = \frac{50}{273} \approx 0,18$$

35.

$$l = \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[3]{1000} = 10$$

$$: 8 \left(\begin{array}{l} : 8 * 12 \\ = 96 \\ : 8 * 8 * 6 \\ = 384 \end{array} \right)$$

$$: 1000 - 8 - 96 - 384 = 512$$

$$C_{1000}^1 = 1000$$

$$C_{96}^1 = 96$$

$$p = \frac{C_{96}^1}{C_{1000}^1} = \frac{96}{1000} = 0,096$$

$$: 0,096$$

36.

$$n = 216$$

$$l = \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[3]{216} = 6$$

$$: 8 \left(\begin{array}{l} : 4 * 12 \\ = 48 \\ : 4 * 4 * 6 \\ = 96 \end{array} \right)$$

$$: 216 - 8 - 48 - 96 = 64$$

$$C_{216}^3 = \frac{216!}{213! \cdot 3!} = \frac{214 \cdot 215 \cdot 216}{6} = 1656360$$

$$C_{48}^1 \cdot C_{64}^2 = 48 \cdot \frac{63 \cdot 64}{2} = 96768$$

$$C_{96}^2 \cdot C_{64}^1 = \frac{95 \cdot 96}{2} \cdot 64 = 291840$$

$$: C_{48}^1 \cdot C_{64}^2 + C_{96}^2 \cdot C_{64}^1 = 96768 + 291840 = 388608$$

$$p = \frac{C_{48}^1 \cdot C_{64}^2 + C_{96}^2 \cdot C_{64}^1}{C_{216}^3} = \frac{388608}{1656360} \approx 0,23$$

$\approx 0,23$

37.

$n = 1000$

3

$k = 3$

$$l = \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[3]{1000} = 10$$

3

$: 8 ($

$$: 8 * 12 = 96$$

$$: 8 * 8 * 6 = 384$$

$$: 1000 - 8 - 96 - 384 = 512$$

$$C_{1000}^3 = \frac{1000!}{997! \cdot 3!} = \frac{998 \cdot 999 \cdot 1000}{6} = 166167000$$

3

()

$$1) C_8^1 \cdot C_{512}^2 = 8 \cdot \frac{511 \cdot 512}{2} = 1046528$$

1

$$2) C_{96}^1 \cdot C_{384}^1 \cdot C_{512}^1 = 96 \cdot 384 \cdot 512 = 18874368$$

1

$, 1$

1

$$3) C_{384}^3 = \frac{382 \cdot 383 \cdot 384}{6} = 9363584$$

3

$$C_8^1 \cdot C_{512}^2 + C_{96}^1 \cdot C_{384}^1 \cdot C_{512}^1 + C_{384}^3 = 1046528 + 18874368 + 9363584 = 29284480$$

3

$$p = \frac{C_8^1 \cdot C_{512}^2 + C_{96}^1 \cdot C_{384}^1 \cdot C_{512}^1 + C_{384}^3}{C_{1000}^3} = \frac{29284480}{166167000} \approx 0,1762$$

$\approx 0,1762$