

11

() / , : / , ,
 ,
 ,
 :
 p – ;
 q – / ;
 i, I – ;

«0» – () ;
 «1» – () .

1.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

	,	,	,	,
	65,4	2600	45,8	2800
	28,8	3400	22,7	3550

: – (100)

1)

$$i_{p()} = \frac{p_1}{p_0} = \frac{2800}{2600} \approx 1,0769; i_{p()} = \frac{p_1}{p_0} = \frac{3550}{3400} \approx 1,0441$$

– **4,41%** , **7,69%**,

$$i_{q()} = \frac{q_1}{q_0} = \frac{45,8}{65,4} \approx 0,7003; i_{q()} = \frac{q_1}{q_0} = \frac{22,7}{28,8} \approx 0,7882;$$

29,97%, – **28,57%**, **3** – **21,18%**

2)

$$y_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{2800 \cdot 45,8 + 3550 \cdot 22,7}{2600 \cdot 45,8 + 3400 \cdot 22,7} = \frac{208825}{196260} \approx 1,0640$$

$$\Delta pq(p) = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_1 = 208825 - 196260 = 12565$$

, **12,565** . . . **6,40%**,

$$y_q = \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{2600 \cdot 45,8 + 3400 \cdot 22,7}{2600 \cdot 65,4 + 3400 \cdot 28,8} = \frac{196260}{267960} \approx 0,7324$$

$$\Delta pq(q) = \sum p_0 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 196260 - 267960 = -71700$$

26,76%, , **71,7** . . .

$$y_{pq} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{208825}{267960} \approx 0,7793$$

$$\Delta pq = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 208825 - 267960 = -59135$$

(,) **22,07%** **59,135**

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta pq(p) + \Delta pq(q) &= \Delta pq \\ 12,565 - 71,7 &= -59,135 \\ -59,135 &= -59,135, \end{aligned}$$

3)

$$I_{\bar{p}} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum p_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{208825}{68,5} : \frac{267960}{94,2} \approx 1,0717$$

7,17%.

$$I_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} = \frac{208825}{68,5} : \frac{196260}{68,5} \approx 1,0640$$

6,4%.

$$I = \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum p_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{196260}{68,5} : \frac{267960}{94,2} \approx 1,0072$$

0,72%.

$$: I_p I_q = 1,0640 \cdot 1,0072 \approx 1,0717 = I_{\bar{p}}$$

2.

3-

1	66	40	22	31
2	56	75	45	15
3	63	65	11	19

1. , ;
2. , ;
3. ,
4. , .

1)

$$i_{p1} = \frac{p_{11}}{p_{01}} = \frac{31}{22} \approx 1,4091; i_{p2} = \frac{p_{12}}{p_{02}} = \frac{15}{45} \approx 0,3333; i_{p3} = \frac{p_{13}}{p_{03}} = \frac{19}{11} \approx 1,7273$$

2 – 66,67%, 1 3 – 40,91%, 72,73%.

$$i_{q1} = \frac{q_{11}}{q_{01}} = \frac{40}{66} \approx 0,6061; i_{q2} = \frac{q_{12}}{q_{02}} = \frac{75}{56} \approx 1,3393; i_{q3} = \frac{q_{13}}{q_{03}} = \frac{65}{63} \approx 1,0317$$

39,39%, 2 – 33,93%, 1 3 – 3,17%.

$$i_{s1} = \frac{p_{11} \cdot q_{11}}{p_{01} \cdot q_{01}} = \frac{31 \cdot 40}{22 \cdot 66} \approx 0,8540; i_{s2} = \frac{p_{12} \cdot q_{12}}{p_{02} \cdot q_{02}} = \frac{15 \cdot 75}{45 \cdot 56} \approx 0,4464; i_{s3} = \frac{p_{13} \cdot q_{13}}{p_{03} \cdot q_{03}} = \frac{19 \cdot 65}{11 \cdot 63} \approx 1,7821$$

2 – 55,36%, 3 – 78,21%, 1 14,6%.

2)

$$y_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{31 \cdot 40 + 15 \cdot 75 + 19 \cdot 65}{22 \cdot 40 + 45 \cdot 75 + 11 \cdot 65} = \frac{3600}{4970} \approx 0,7243$$

$$\Delta pq(p) = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_1 = 3600 - 4970 = -1370$$

27,57%,
1370

$$y_q = \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{22 \cdot 40 + 45 \cdot 75 + 11 \cdot 65}{22 \cdot 66 + 45 \cdot 56 + 11 \cdot 63} = \frac{4970}{4665} \approx 1,0654$$

$$\Delta pq(q) = \sum p_0 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 4970 - 4665 = 305$$

6,54%,

305

$$y_{pq} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{3600}{4665} \approx 0,7717$$

$$\Delta pq = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 3600 - 4665 = -1065$$

22,83%

1065

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta pq(p) + \Delta pq(q) &= \Delta pq \\ -1370 + 305 &= -1065 \\ -1065 &= -1065, \end{aligned}$$

3)

$$y_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum \frac{p_1 q_1}{i_p}} = \frac{31 \cdot 40 + 15 \cdot 75 + 19 \cdot 65}{31 \cdot 40 \cdot \frac{1}{1,4091} + 15 \cdot 75 \cdot \frac{1}{0,3333} + 19 \cdot 65 \cdot \frac{1}{1,7273}} = \frac{3600}{4970} \approx 0,7243$$

$$y_q = \frac{\sum i_q p_0 q_0}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{0,6061 \cdot 22 \cdot 66 + 1,3393 \cdot 45 \cdot 56 + 1,0317 \cdot 11 \cdot 63}{22 \cdot 66 + 45 \cdot 56 + 11 \cdot 63} = \frac{4970}{4665} \approx 1,0654$$

4)

$$I_{\bar{p}} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum p_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{3600}{180} : \frac{4665}{185} \approx 0,7931$$

20,69%.

$$I_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} = \frac{3600}{180} : \frac{4970}{180} \approx 0,7243$$

27,57%

$$I = \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum p_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{4970}{180} : \frac{4665}{185} \approx 1,0950$$

9,5%.

$$: I_p I = 0,7243 \cdot 1,0950 \approx 0,7931 = I_{\bar{p}}$$

3.

	1			
	0,5	1200	1500	1,01
	1,2	4200	6300	0,85
	2,45	2000	2500	0,97

$$y_q = \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{0,5 \cdot 1500 + 1,2 \cdot 6300 + 2,45 \cdot 2500}{0,5 \cdot 1200 + 1,2 \cdot 4200 + 2,45 \cdot 2000} = \frac{14435}{10540} \approx 1,3695$$

$$\Delta pq(q) = \sum p_0 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 14435 - 10540 = 3895$$

36,95%,

3895

$$p_{1A} = i_{p1} \cdot p_{0A} = 0,5 \cdot 1,01 = 0,505$$

$$p_1 = i_{p2} \cdot p_0 = 1,2 \cdot 0,85 = 1,02$$

$$p_1 = i_{p3} \cdot p_0 = 2,45 \cdot 0,97 = 2,3765$$

$$y_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{0,505 \cdot 1500 + 1,02 \cdot 6300 + 2,3765 \cdot 2500}{0,5 \cdot 1500 + 1,2 \cdot 6300 + 2,45 \cdot 2500} = \frac{13124,75}{14435} \approx 0,9092$$

$$\Delta pq(p) = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_1 = 13124,75 - 14435 = -1310,25$$

9,08%,

1310,25

$$y_{pq} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{13124,75}{10540} \approx 1,2452$$

$$\Delta pq = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 13124,75 - 10540 = 2584,75$$

24,52% 2584,75

$$\begin{aligned} & : \Delta pq(p) + \Delta pq(q) = \Delta pq \\ -1310,25 + 3895 & = 2584,75 \\ 2584,75 & = 2584,75 \end{aligned}$$

4.

	68,5	82,2	-15
	246,3	390	+20
:	314,8	472,2	

$$I_{pq} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{472,2}{314,8} = 1,5$$

$$\Delta pq = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 472,2 - 314,8 = 157,4$$

50% 157,4

$$i_{p1} = \frac{100 - 15}{100} = 0,85 \qquad i_{p2} = \frac{100 + 20}{100} = 1,2$$

$$I_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum \frac{1}{i_p} p_1 q_1} = \frac{472,2}{\frac{1}{0,85} \cdot 82,2 + \frac{1}{1,2} \cdot 390} = \frac{472,2}{421,71} \approx 1,1197$$

$$\Delta pq(p) = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_1 = 472,2 - 421,71 = 50,49$$

50,49 11,97%

$$I_q = \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{421,71}{314,8} \approx 1,3396$$

$$\Delta pq(q) = \sum p_0 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 421,71 - 314,8 = 106,91$$

33,96% 106,91

$$\Delta pq = \Delta pq(q) + \Delta pq(p)$$

$$157,4 = 50,49 + 106,91$$

$$157,4 = 157,4,$$

5.

« »

	pq , . . .		3 . 2 ., %
	2	3	
	190	196	+5
	35	26	+2
	20	18	-2
:	245	240	

$$i_{q1} = 1,05, \quad i_{q2} = 1,02, \quad i_{q3} = 0,98$$

$$I_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum i_q p_0 q_0} = \frac{196 + 26 + 18}{1,05 \cdot 190 + 1,02 \cdot 35 + 0,98 \cdot 20} = \frac{240}{254,8} \approx 0,9419$$

$$\Delta pq(p) = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_1 = 240 - 254,8 = -14,8$$

5,81%,
14,8

$$I_q = \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{254,8}{245} \approx 1,0400$$

$$\Delta pq(q) = \sum p_0 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 254,8 - 245 = 9,8$$

4%,
9,8

$$I_{pq} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{240}{245} \approx 0,9796$$

$$\Delta pq = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 240 - 245 = -5$$

2,04% 5

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta pq &= \Delta pq(p) + \Delta pq(q) \\ -5 &= 14,8 - 9,8 \\ -5 &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

6.

		, %
	580	-5
	460	+20

3%

$$I_q = \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{\sum i_q p_0 q_0}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{0,95 \cdot 580 + 1,2 \cdot 460}{580 + 460} = \frac{1103}{1040} \approx 1,0606$$

$$\Delta pq(q) = \sum p_0 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 1103 - 1040 = 63$$

6,06%,

63

$$I_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{1103} = 0,97$$

0,97:

$$\sum p_1 q_1 = 0,97 \cdot 1103 = 1069,91$$

$$I_{pq} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{1069,91}{1040} \approx 1,0288$$

$$\Delta pq = \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 1069,91 - 1040 = 29,91$$

2,88%

29,91

7.

	$p_0 q_0$	$p_1 q_1$	i_q	i_p
	1,2	1,3	0,95	1,14
	1,8	2,2	1,3	0,94
	2,7	2,9	1,12	0,96

$$I_q = \frac{\sum p_0 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{\sum i_q p_0 q_0}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{0,95 \cdot 1,2 + 1,3 \cdot 1,8 + 1,12 \cdot 2,7}{1,2 + 1,8 + 2,7} = \frac{6,504}{5,7} \approx 1,1411$$

$$\Delta pq(q) = \sum p_0 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_0 = 6,504 - 5,7 = 0,804$$

14,11%,

0,804

1. 1-

$$i_{z(\cdot)} = \frac{z_{1A}}{z_0} = \frac{200}{200} \approx 1; i_{z(\cdot)} = \frac{z_1}{z_0} = \frac{1120}{625} = 1,792$$

, **79,2%**

$$i_{q(\cdot)} = \frac{q_{1A}}{q_{0A}} = \frac{200}{150} \approx 1,3333; i_{q(\cdot)} = \frac{q_1}{q_0} = \frac{50}{80} = 0,625$$

, **37,5%**.

2. :

$$y_z = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_1} = \frac{200 \cdot 200 + 1120 \cdot 50}{200 \cdot 200 + 625 \cdot 50} = \frac{96000}{71250} \approx 1,3474$$

$$\Delta z q(z) = \sum z_1 q_1 - \sum z_0 q_1 = 96000 - 71250 = 24750$$

34,74%, **24,75** . .

3. :

$$y_q = \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_0} = \frac{200 \cdot 200 + 625 \cdot 50}{200 \cdot 150 + 625 \cdot 80} = \frac{71250}{80000} \approx 0,8906$$

$$\Delta z q(q) = \sum z_0 q_1 - \sum z_0 q_0 = 71250 - 80000 = 8750$$

10,94%, **8,75** . .

4. :

$$y_{zq} = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_0} = \frac{96000}{80000} = 1,2$$

5. :

$$\Delta z q = \sum z_1 q_1 - \sum z_0 q_0 = 96000 - 80000 = 16000$$

20% **16** . . **1-**

$$\Delta z q(z) + \Delta z q(q) = \Delta z q$$

$$24,75 - 8,75 = 16$$

$$16 = 16,$$

9.

			1	
1	70	60	500	600
2	100	150	400	450

- 1)
2)

- 1)

$$I = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum z_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{103500}{60+150} : \frac{500 \cdot 70 + 400 \cdot 100}{70+100} = \frac{103500}{210} \cdot \frac{170}{75000} \approx 1,1171$$

11,71%

$$I = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_1} = \frac{600 \cdot 60 + 450 \cdot 150}{500 \cdot 60 + 400 \cdot 150} = \frac{103500}{90000} = 1,15$$

15%

$$I = \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum z_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{90000}{210} \cdot \frac{170}{75000} \approx 0,9714$$

2,86%

10.

	1500	2000	30	60
	800	500	50	200
	1000	900	60	360

1.
2.
3.
4.

	1500	2000	0,02	0,03
	800	500	0,0625	0,4
	1000	900	0,06	0,4

1.

$$y_{zq} = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_0} = \frac{0,03 \cdot 2000 + 0,4 \cdot 500 + 0,4 \cdot 900}{0,02 \cdot 1500 + 0,0625 \cdot 800 + 0,06 \cdot 1000} = \frac{620}{140} \approx 4,4286$$

$$\Delta zq = \sum z_1 q_1 - \sum z_0 q_0 = 620 - 140 = 480 \dots$$

4,43

480 . . ()

2.

$$y_z = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_1} = \frac{620}{0,02 \cdot 2000 + 0,0625 \cdot 500 + 0,06 \cdot 900} = \frac{620}{125,25} \approx 4,9501$$

$$\Delta zq(z) = \sum z_1 q_1 - \sum z_0 q_1 = 620 - 125,25 = 494,75 \dots$$

4,95 ,

494,75 . .

3.

$$y_q = \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_0} = \frac{125,25}{140} \approx 0,8946$$

$$\Delta zq(q) = \sum z_0 q_1 - \sum z_0 q_0 = 125,25 - 140 = -14,75 \dots$$

10,54%,

14,75 . .

4)

$$\Delta zq(z) + \Delta zq(q) = \Delta zq$$

$$494,75 - 14,75 = 480$$

$$480 = 480,$$

11.

1	400	450	200	260
2	350	500	360	320
3	200	220	120	120

1. ,

2.

1. :

$$I = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum z_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} =$$

$$= \frac{260 \cdot 450 + 320 \cdot 500 + 120 \cdot 220}{450 + 500 + 220} : \frac{200 \cdot 400 + 360 \cdot 350 + 120 \cdot 200}{400 + 350 + 200} =$$

$$= \frac{303400}{950} : \frac{230000}{1170} \approx 1,0711$$

7,11%

$$I = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} = \frac{303400}{950} : \frac{200 \cdot 450 + 360 \cdot 500 + 120 \cdot 220}{950} =$$

$$= \frac{303400}{296400} \approx 1,0236$$

2,36%

$$I = \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum z_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{296400}{1170} : \frac{230000}{950} \approx 1,0464$$

4,64%

$$I \cdot I = 1,0236 \cdot 1,0464 \approx 1,0711 = I$$

2.

$$\Delta_1 = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} - \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} = \frac{303400}{1170} - \frac{296400}{1170} = 259,32 - 253,33 = 5,98$$

$$\Delta_2 = \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} - \frac{\sum z_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{296400}{1170} - \frac{230000}{950} = 253,33 - 242,11 = 11,23$$