
$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \alpha}{\alpha} = 1$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x^3 + 2x^2)}{x^3 + 2x^2} = 1,$$

$x^3 + 2x^2 \rightarrow 0$

$$: \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(2x + 3)}{2x + 3}$$

$2x + 3 \rightarrow 3 \neq 0$

$$: \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{\alpha}{\sin \alpha} = 1 -$$

$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\alpha}\right)^\alpha = e$$

$e -$

$: e \approx 2,7....$

$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} (1 + \alpha)^\alpha = e$$

$a)$

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1^∞

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} u(x)^{v(x)} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow a} [(u(x)-1) \cdot v(x)]}$$

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$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log_b(1+\alpha)}{\alpha} = \frac{1}{\ln b}, (b > 0, b \neq 1),$$

$$: \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+\alpha)}{\alpha} = 1$$

$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{b^\alpha - 1}{\alpha} = \ln b, (b > 0, b \neq 1),$$

$$: \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^\alpha - 1}{\alpha} = 1$$

$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+\alpha)^k - 1}{\alpha} = k, \quad k -$$

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$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{\alpha}{\log_b(1+\alpha)} = \ln b, (b > 0, b \neq 1)$$

$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{\alpha}{b^\alpha - 1} = \frac{1}{\ln b}, (b > 0, b \neq 1)$$

$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{\alpha}{(1+\alpha)^k - 1} = \frac{1}{k}, \quad k -$$

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$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{\alpha}{\ln(1+\alpha)} = 1$$

$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{\alpha}{e^\alpha - 1} = 1$$

$\alpha \rightarrow 0,$

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1) $\sin \alpha \sim \alpha$

2) $\operatorname{tg} \alpha \sim \alpha$

3) $\arcsin \alpha \sim \alpha$

4) $\operatorname{arctg} \alpha \sim \alpha$

5) $1 - \cos \alpha \sim \frac{1}{2} \cdot \alpha^2$

6) $\log_b(1 + \alpha) \sim \frac{\alpha}{\ln b}$ ($b > 0, b \neq 1$), $\ln(1 + \alpha) \sim \alpha$

7) $b^\alpha - 1 \sim \alpha \ln b$ ($b > 0, b \neq 1$), $e^\alpha - 1 \sim \alpha$

8) $(1 + \alpha)^k - 1 \sim \alpha k$, $(1 + \alpha)^k \sim \alpha k + 1$

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